

ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND EMISSIONS DURING THE MANUFACTURING OF A LOG WALL

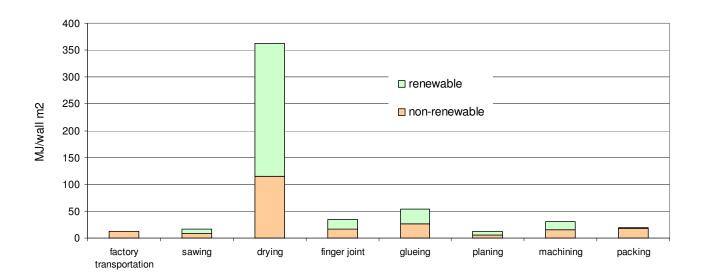
Includes the results of the study "Calculation of environmental effects of a log wall based on a life-cycle analysis" as diagrams



Oulu 11 February 2009 Matti Alasaarela Architects' office Inspis Oy

PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION DURING LOG MANUFACTURING

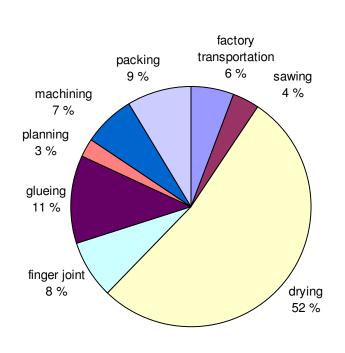
Total energy consumption 542 MJ/wall m²

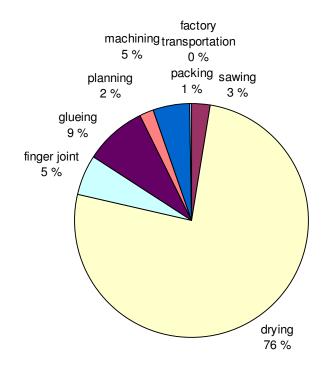


DISTRIBUTION OF ENERGY CONSUMPTION BETWEEN DIFFERENT STAGES

Use of non-renewable energy 217 MJ/m²

Use of renewable energy 325 MJ/m²

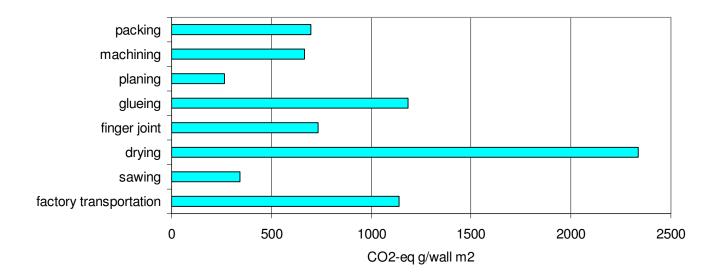




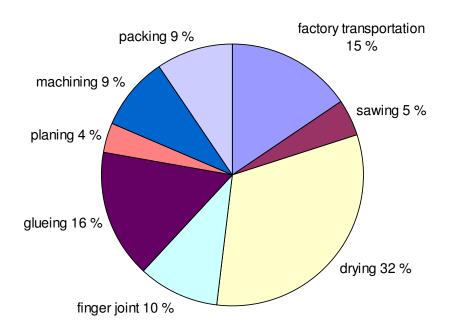
GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS DURING LOG MANUFACTURING

Greenhouse gases CO2-eq in all 7360 g/wall m²

The same amount of greenhouse gas emissions is generated by driving a car for 50 kilometres.

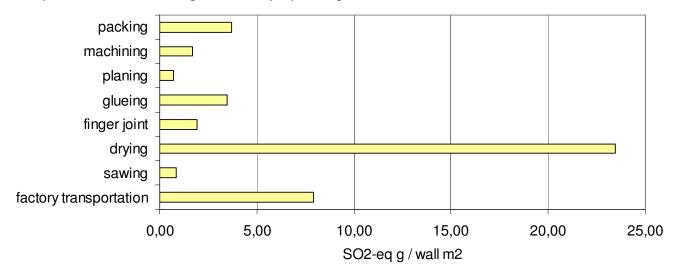


RELATIVE SHARE OF GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS AT DIFFERENT STAGES OF PRODUCTION

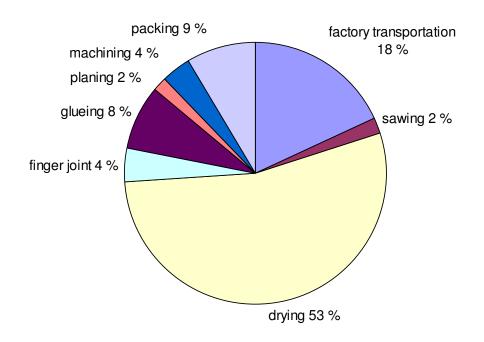


ACIDIFYING EMISSIONS DURING LOG MANUFACTURING

Acidifying emissions SO2-eq in all 44 g/wall m² Corresponds to the emission generated by a passenger car over a distance of circa 50 kilometres

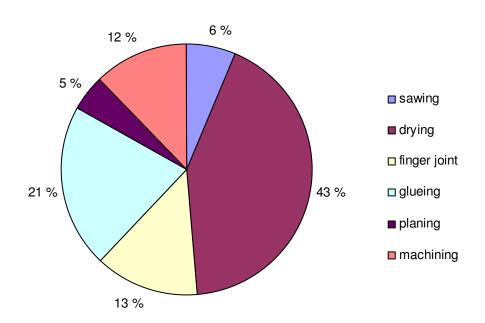


RELATIVE SHARE OF ACIDIFYING EMISSIONS AT DIFFERENT STAGES OF PRODUCTION

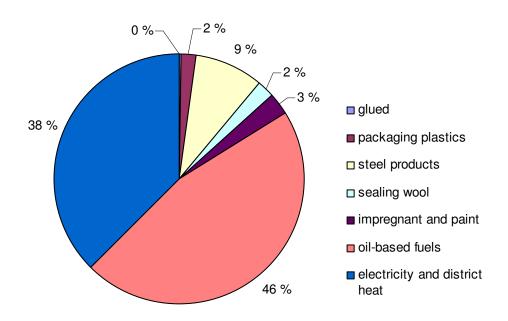


ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION AT DIFFERENT STAGES OF LOG MANUFACTURING

Total consumption 35 kWh/wall m²

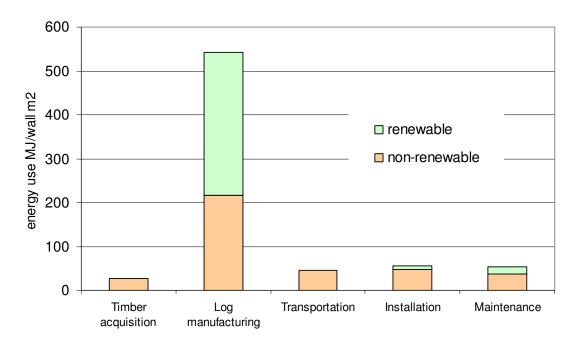


IMPACT OF INPUTS ON GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS DURING LOG MANUFACTURING



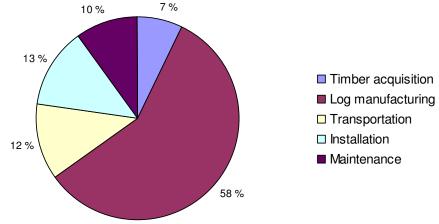
PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION OVER THE LIFECYCLE OF A LOG WALL

Total energy consumption over the life-cycle 724 MJ/wall m²

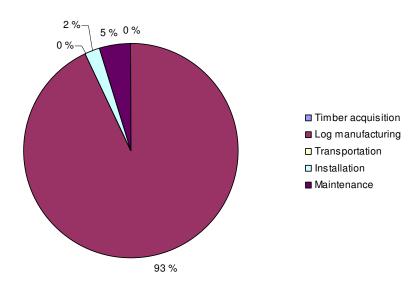


DISTRIBUTION OF ENERGY CONSUMPTION DURING THE LIFE-CYCLE OF A LOG WALL





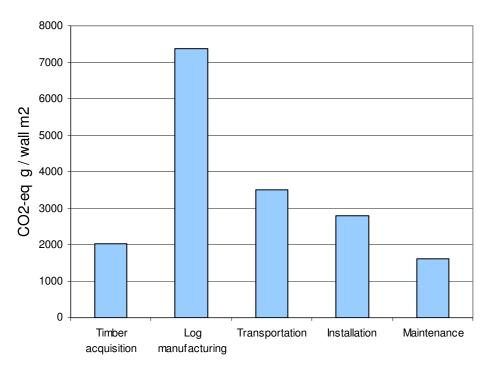
Total consumption of renewable energy 349 MJ/wall m²



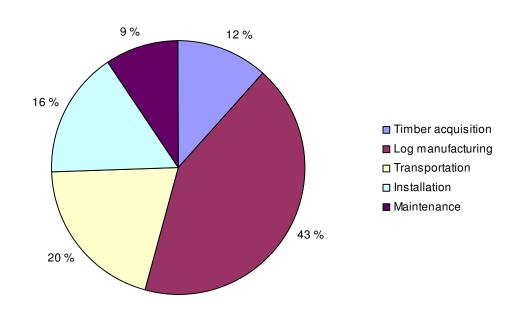
GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS DURING THE LIFE-CYCLE OF A LOG WALL

Greenhouse gases CO2-eq in all 17,300 g/wall m²

The same amount of greenhouse gas emissions is generated by driving a passenger car for circa 110 kilometres.



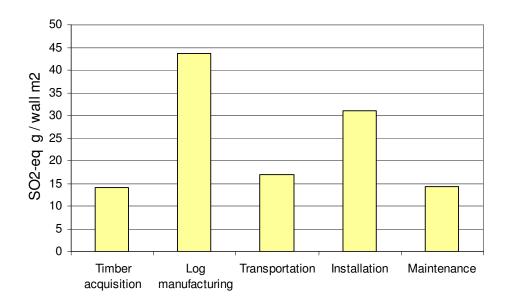
RELATIVE SHARE OF GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS AT DIFFERENT STAGES OF THE LIFE-CYCLE



ACIDIFYING EMISSIONS DURING THE LIFE-CYCLE OF A LOG WALL

Emissions SO2-eq in all 120 g/wall m²

The same amount of greenhouse gas emissions is generated by driving a passenger car for circa 110 kilometres.



RELATIVE SHARE OF ACIDIFYING EMISSIONS AT DIFFERENT STAGES OF LIFE-CYCLE

